

RESUME

Michael Henry Shapiro
USC Law School
699 Exposition Blvd.
Los Angeles, CA 90089-0071
(213) 740-2562
FAX: (213) 740-5502
e-mail: mshapiro@law.usc.edu

Position

Dorothy W. Nelson Professor of Law, University of Southern California (first holder of this professorship; installed Sept. 21, 1982).

Education

J.D., University of Chicago, 1964. Associate Editor, University of Chicago Law Review; Order of the Coif; Robert H. Jackson Award in Constitutional Law.
M.A., University of California, Los Angeles, 1962 (philosophy).
B.A., University of California, Los Angeles, 1959 (philosophy). Phi Beta Kappa; National Honor Scholarship to University of Chicago Law School, 1961; delivered Senior Address at graduation, 1959; Chair, Speech Activities Board (debate team); Oliver Memorial Forensics Trophy.

Previous Positions

Associate Professor of Law, University of Southern California, 1970-75; Professor of Law, since 1975.
Visiting Professor of Law, U.C.L.A., fall quarter, 1977.
Visiting Professor of Law, Yale University, 1975-76.
Acting Director of Litigation, Assistant Director of Litigation, and Staff Attorney, Western Center on Law and Poverty, Los Angeles, 1968-70.
Staff Attorney, California Rural Legal Assistance, Los Angeles, 1968.
Associate attorney, Swerdlow, Glikbarg & Shimer, Beverly Hills, Calif. 1965-68.
Lecturer in Law, University of Southern California, Fall 1966.
Intern, Agency for International Development, Office of Capital Development and finance, Bureau for Near East and South Asia, Washington, D.C., Summer 1963.
Teaching Assistant in Philosophy, 1960-61 (three semesters), U.C.L.A.
Assistant to Debate Coach, 1959-60, U.C.L.A.

Publications

Books

Bioethics and Law: Cases, Materials and Problems (2d ed. 2003) (with Roy G. Spece, Jr., Rebecca Dresser, and Ellen Wright Clayton). (No longer in print.)
Biological and Behavioral Technologies and the Law (1982) (editor—articles by me and by others from USC Law Review) (Praeger).
Bioethics and Law: Cases, Materials and Problems (1981) (with Roy G. Spece, Jr.) (West Publishing Co.), plus 1991 Supplement.

Articles

Argument Selection in Constitutional Law: Choosing and Reconstructing Conceptual Systems, 18 So. Cal. Rev. L. & Soc. J. ___ (Winter 2008-09) (in press).
Individual Rights, Just Access to Health Care, and Public Health Measures in 'Normal' Times and in Times of Crisis: Changes in Basic Principles, or Changes in Their Application, or Both?, in Bioterrorism and Human Rights (Roy

Branson ed.; Center for Law and Public Policy with the Center for Christian Ethics, Loma Linda University, 2005).
The Identity of Identity: Moral and Legal Aspects of Technological Self-Transformation, 22 *Journal of Social Philosophy & Policy* 308-373 (2005) (issue #2); reprinted in *Personal Identity* (Ellen Frankel Paul et al., eds; Cambridge U. Press 2006) (Series: Social Philosophy and Policy (No. 22))
On the Possibility of "Progress" in Managing Biomedical Technologies: Markets, Lotteries, and Rational Moral Standards in Organ Transplantation, 31 *Capital L.Rev.* 13 (2003).
 [Revised and republished in *An Equitable Distribution of Human Organs for Transplantation* 31 (A.M. Rabello ed. 2003).]
Does Technological Enhancement of Human Traits Threaten Human Equality and Democracy?, 39 *San Diego L. Rev.* 769 (2002).
Constitutional Adjudication and Standards of Review Under Pressure from Biological Technologies, 11 *Health Matrix: J. Law & Med. (Case Western Reserve)* 351 (2001).
An Orphan's Story: What We Do at USC Law, 74 *S.Cal.L.Rev.* 311 (2000).
I Want a Girl (Boy) Just Like the Girl (Boy) That Married Dear Old Dad (Mom): Cloning Lives, 9 *S.Cal.Interdisc.L.J.* 1 (2000).
Human Enhancement Uses of Biotechnology: Policy, Technological Enhancement, and Human Equality, in *Encyclopedia of Ethical, Legal, and Policy Issues in Biotechnology* 527 (2000).
Is Bioethics Broke?: On the Idea of Ethics and Law "Catching Up" with Technology, 33 *Indiana L.Rev.* 17 (1999).
The Impact of Genetic Enhancement on Equality, 34 *Wake Forest L.Rev.* 561 (1999).
Lawyers, Judges and Bioethics, 5 *S.Cal.Interdisc.L.J.* 113 (1997).
Illicit Reasons and Means for Reproduction: On Excessive Choice and Categorical and Technological Imperatives, 47 *Hastings L.J.* 1081 (1996).
Regulation as Language: Communicating Values by Altering the Contingencies of Choice, 55 *U.Pitt.L.Rev.* 681 (1994).
How (Not) to Think About Surrogacy and Other Reproductive Innovations, 28 *USF L. Rev.* 647 (1994).
Law, Culpability, and the Neural Sciences, in *The Neurotransmitter Revolution* 179 (R. Masters & M. McGuire eds., 1993).
The Technology of Perfection: Performance Enhancement and the Control of Attributes, 65 *S.Cal.L.Rev.* 11 (1991).
Fragmenting and Reassembling the World [etc], 51 *Ohio St.L.J.* 331 (1990).
Is Autonomy Broke? (Book Review Essay), 12 *Law & Human Behav.* 353-401 (1988).
Judicial Selection and the Design of Clumsy Institutions (introduction to symposium on judicial selection), 61 *S.Cal.L.Rev.* 1555 (1988).
On Not Watering All the Flowers: Regulatory Theory and the Funding of Heart Transplantation, 28 *Jurimetrics J.* 21-31 (1987).
Genetics and Morality (transcript of remarks), *The Center Magazine* 9 (July/Aug. 1983).
The New Biology, *USC Cites* 14 (Fall/Winter 1981-82) (now 'USC Law'--Law Center alumni magazine).
Some Conceptual Tools for Appraising Psychosurgery, in *The Psychosurgery Debate* 271-294 (E. Valenstein ed. 1980 (W.H. Freeman)).
Some Dilemmas of Biotechnological Research (introduction to symposium on recombinant DNA and the control of scientific research), 51 *S.Cal.L.Rev.* 987-1006 (1978).
Justifications for Intervention into Mentation and Behavior, 13 *Duquesne L.Rev.* 673-781 (1975).
Legislating the Control of Behavior Control: Autonomy and the Coercive Use of Organic Therapies, 47 *S.Cal.L.Rev.* 237-356 (1974). (Excerpted in *Beauchamp & Walters, Contemporary Issues in Bioethics* 506 (1978).)
Who Merits Merit? Some Problems in Distributive Justice Posed by the New Biology, 48 *S.Cal.L.Rev.* 318-370 (1974).
Precis on Courses in Biotechnology and Law, and Law and Technology, 13 *Jurimetrics J.* 98 (1972).
The Uses of Behavior Control Technologies: A Response, 7 *Issues In Criminology* 93 (1972).
 Comment, *The Right of Privacy: Normative-Descriptive Confusion in the Right of Newsworthiness*, 30 *U.Chi.L.Rev.* 722-34 (1963) (student comment).

Other Publications

Dave Carroll Didn't Want to be a Role Model, 78 *S.Cal.L.Rev.* 9 (2004).
 Dead Right: 'How Unanimous' Was the Supreme Court's Decision on Physician-Assisted Suicide?, *L.A. Daily Journal*, 7.16.97, at 6, col. 3.

Send in the Clones: Legal Issues Should Be Resolved Before Human Genetic Replication is Possible, L.A. Daily Journal, Mar. 5, 1997, at 6.

Death on Demand: The Problem With the 9th Circuit's Assisted-Suicide Ruling, LA Daily Journal, June 25, 1996, p6, col. 3.

Performance Enhancement and Legal Theory: An Interview with Prof. Michael Shapiro, by Max More, Extropy #17 H2 '96.

The Silence of the Damned: A Recent Case Raises Issues, L.A. Daily Journal (and San Francisco Daily Banner-Journal), June 29, 1994, at 7, col. 1.

Do Cloning's Risks Justify Societal Control? Uses Will Need to be Examined Carefully, L.A. Daily News (Viewpoint), Oct. 31, 1993, at 1, col. 3.

The California Supreme Court Wields the Hammer of Thor, L.A. Daily Journal, Sept. 27, 1993, at 7, col. 1.

Surrogacy, New Parenthood, and the Coming Millenium, L.A. Daily Journal, June 16, 1993, at 7, col. 1.

What Rights Might Be Held By the 'Fertile Decedents'?, Daily Journal, Mar. 9, 1993, at 7, col. 1.

Managed Death: Living and Dying With Proposition 161, L.A. Daily Journal, Oct. 28, 1992, p. 7, col. 1.

What Abortion Case 'Means' is a Matter of Your Definition, L.A. Daily Journal, Oct. 7, 1992, p. 7, col. 1.

Arthur Ashe's Case Illustrates the Privacy Dilemma of AIDS, L.A. Daily Journal, July 22, 1992, p. 7, col. 1.

Should We Try to Use Babies to Save Babies?, L.A. Daily Journal, May 27, 1992, at 7, col. 1.

Randomized Clinical Trials, 325 New Eng J Med 1515 (Nov. 21, 1991) (letter).

Seminal Issue Resurfaces in Prisoners' Suits, L.A. Daily Journal, Mar. 4, 1991, at 7, col. 1 (death row prisoners' rights to procreate).

What Market for Death in the Service of Life?, L.A. Daily Journal, Dec. 9, 1991, at 7 col. 1 (discussion of "futures markets" for organs).

Randomized Clinical Trials (letter), 325 New Eng J Med 1515 (Nov. 21 1991).

Should AIDS Patients Have to Wait for the FDA?, L.A. Daily Journal, Sept. 4, 1991, at 7, col. 1 (discussion of parallel track proposal) (reprinted as one of ten best "practitioner" columns of 1991, in Daily Journal Report, Mar. 6, 1992, at 23).

What Does the Legal System Owe the Unborn?, L.A. Daily Journal, July 8, 1991, at 7, col. 1 (analysis of Johnson Controls--S.Ct. fetal protection case).

Forced Contraception Raises Difficult Issues, L.A. Daily Journal, Feb. 19, 1991, at 7, col. 1. (part I, on Norplant).

Was the Norplant Ruling Unconstitutional?, L.A. Daily Journal, Feb. 20, 1991, at 7, col. 1 (part II to above).

Pregnancy, Genetic Motherhood Distinguished, L.A. Daily Journal, Nov. 1, 1990, at 7, col. 1 (part I, on Johnson v. Calvert--gestational surrogacy).

Parental Surrogacy Gives Birth to Legal Risks, L.A. Daily Journal, Nov. 2, 1990, at 7, col. 1 (part II to above).

Who Profits From Selling Human Body Parts?, L.A. Daily Journal, Aug. 23, 1990, at 7, col. 1 (on Moore v. UC Regents --Mo cell line case).

Dr. K's Machine: Step Right Up ...?, L.A. Daily Journal, June 22, 1990, at 7, col. 1 (on Dr. Kevorkian's suicide assistance device).

'I Invite You to Risk Your Life for Humanity,' L.A. Daily Journal, May 9, 1990, at 7, col. 1 (on Archbishop Mahony's call for elderly clergy to test AIDS vaccine).

A Girl Conceived to Possibly Save Her Sister's Life, Sacramento Bee, April 13, 1990, at B9, col. 1 (on bone marrow baby) (revised and shortened version of op-ed piece listed next below in L.A. Daily Journal, 3-22-90).

Can Children Be Used as a Means to an End?, L.A. Daily Journal, Mar. 22, 1990.

Technology and Religion, Together At Last (?), L.A. Daily Journal, Jan. 19, 1990, at 7, col. 1.

Will the Court Guarantee Our Right to Be Crazy?, L.A. Daily Journal, Nov. 13, 1989, at 7, col. 1.

Dilemmas of Transfiguration and Death, L.A. Daily Journal, Sept. 21, 1989, at 7, col. 1.

A Boy or a Girl--Should You be Permitted to Choose? L.A. Daily Journal, Aug. 2, 1989, at 7, col. 1. (Part I).

Designer Babies: Should Parents Select the Sex?, L.A. Daily Journal, Aug. 3, 1989, at 7, col. 1 (part II to above).

The Abortion Decision: Monument to Confusion: The Court Steers Us Toward Social Disaster ... and Threatens Other Personal Liberties as Well, Washington Post (Outlook), July 9, 1989, §B, at 1, col. 4.

Can Medicine be Colorblind?, L.A. Daily Journal, June 16, 1989, at 7, col. 1.

The Genetics of Perfection [gene therapy], L.A. Daily Journal, Mar. 8, 1989, p. 7, col. 1.

The Good of Evil [fetal transplants], L.A. Daily Journal, Feb. 1, 1989, p. 7, col. 1.

How the High Court Can Take 'Roe' Seriously, L.A. Daily Journal, April 26, 1989, p. 7, col. 1 (op-ed).

The Technology of Success [remarks on physical and mental performance enhancement], L.A. Daily Journal, Jan. 17, 1989, p. 7, col. 1.

The Effect of Prizes, *The Scientist*, Dec. 12, 1988, p. 12, col. 3 (letter).
Anencephalic Newborns as Organ Donors, 260 *JAMA* 1239 (1988) (letter).
Bodies and Boodle [Commentary on Moore v. UC Regents, the Mo Cell Line case], *L.A. Daily Journal*, Dec. 7, 1988, p. 7, col. 1.
Choices of the New Technology [technological fragmentation of biological processes and of experience], *L.A. Daily Journal*, Oct. 31, 1988, p. 7, col. 1.
Choices of the New Technology, *L.A. Daily Journal*, Oct. 31, 1988, p. 7, col. 1.
Benefits of "Baby Selling" Outweigh Its Risks, *L.A. Daily Journal*, July 20, 1988, p. 4, col. 3.
Life After Death: Organ Transplantation Forces a Choice Between Conflicting Interests, *L.A. Daily Journal*, June 2, 1988, p. 4, col. 3.

In Preparation

Books

The Technology of Perfection and the Perfection of Technology (analysis of various issues in bioethics and law).

Articles

Argument Selection in Constitutional Law: Choosing and Reconstructing Conceptual Systems

Subjects Taught

Presently Taught: Constitutional Law; Bioethics and Law;
Previously taught: Medicine and Law; Health Care Regulation; Criminal Law; Prisoner's Rights.

Selected Speeches/presentations (1988 -)

Guest lecturer, USC Regulatory Science Course, "Science, Research and Ethics" (Prof. Frances Richmond), October 19, 2007, Health Science Campus, on "Ethics and Law."
Panelist (Neuroscience & Criminal Responsibility), Are psychopaths responsible for their actions?, MacArthur Foundation Law & Neuroscience Project, Neuroscience Research Institute at University California, Santa Barbara; in Santa Barbara, CA, 9.10-11.07.
Presented paper, "Neuroscience: What's New, if Anything, for Freedom, Responsibility, and Our Understanding of Human Mental Functioning and Behavior?," at conference on "Emotion, Decision-Making, and the Brain," 8.13.07, USC.
Presenter, "Bioethics: How do we govern new technologies, and avoid letting them govern us," 9th Annual USC Orange County Distinguished Speaker Series, USC Orange County Emeritus Center, Irvine, Ca., 3.28.07.
Speaker and panelist, *Assisted Suicide: Ethics and Law on Helping Others to Die*, USC Coffeehouse Discussions in Philosophy and Law, 11.29.05.
Speaker and panelist, *Bioethics, Schiavo, and Beyond*, Appellate Judicial Attorneys Institute, Nov. 4, 2005, San Jose, CA.
Speaker and panelist, *Science, Politics and Religion: The Case of Intelligent Design*, lecture series sponsored by John Templeton Foundation, USC, 10.11.05.
Delivered *Seminar on Human Enhancement*, Joint Bioethics Colloquium, National Institutes of Health, Georgetown \ University, Johns Hopkins University, Washington, D.C., May 10, 2005.
Speaker and panelist, *Does Specifying the Neurophysiological Correlates of Mental Functioning and Behavior Require Reconstruction or Abandonment of Concepts of Personal Responsibility and Culpability?*, section on Responsibility and the Law, Conference on "Our Brains and Us: Neuroethics, Responsibility, and the Self, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, April 18, 2005.
Speaker and Panelist, *Limiting Access in Times of Crisis* (conference entitled "Apocalypse Now: Seeking Justice and Protecting Rights in Health Care Disasters"), Center for Christian Bioethics, Loma Linda University, Feb. 28, 2005.
Speaker and Panelist, L.A. Branch of the American Medical Women's Association (Doctors-Lawyers Program), Stem Cell Research: Future Applications & Legal Ramifications, 2.24.05, Santa Monica.
Panelist, "Evidentiary Standards in Formulary Decision-Making," WellPoint Pharmacy Management, Marina del

Rey, 10.28.04.

Panelist, Burnham Institute Conference, "Is it possible to say when human life begins? Can ethical, legal, and biological conceptions of the human embryo converge?," La Jolla, Ca., 7.13/14.04.

Participated as a keynote contributor in Vital Progress ("VP") Summit, February 15-29, 2004, an Internet forum produced by The Extropy Institute.

Speaker and participant, conference on Personal Identity, Social Philosophy and Policy Center, Bowling Green State University, Ohio, Mar. 31 – Apr. 1, 2004.

Speaker, Panel on Stem Cell Research: New Legal and Medical Frontiers, Society for Law and Medicine, Thomas Jefferson School of Law, San Diego, Mar. 4, 2004.

Speaker, USC, 2003 Science and Technology Series (Johns Hopkins Center for Talented Youth, Family Academic Conference), 11.16.03, on "Ethical, Political, and Legal Issues in Biotechnology [Bioethics]".

Speaker, First Faculty Colloquium, Auerbach Center, University of Judaism, 10.23.03, "The Technology of Perfection and the Perfection of Technology."

Speaker/panelist, Society of Nuclear Medicine, on Deconstructing and Reconstructing Life: Managing Technology-Driven Ethical And Legal Problems, 6.19.02, Los Angeles Convention Center.

Speaker, Mensa of Orange County, 2.8.02, on 'Human Cloning, Stem Cells, and Gene Therapy.

Guest Lecturer, class in Religion, Policy, and the Public Sphere UC Santa Barbara, 1.10.02, discussing the use of bioethics/law perspectives to illuminate legal, value, and religious issues.

Panelist, Annenberg School, USC, 11.8.01, on the Patriot Act and US reactions to the terrorist attacks.

Delivered annual Sullivan lecture at Capital University Law School, Columbus, Oh, 10.19.01, on 'Deconstructing and Reconstructing Life: A Legal/Ethical Inquiry on How to Think About Modern Biomedical Technologies.'

Speaker, 'Ethical Aspects of Stem Cell Research,' Autoimmune Transplant Conference, City of Hope, Duarte, Ca., 10.5.01.

Presentation, 'Genomics,' Human Biology class, Prof. M.M. Appleman, 4.26.01.

'The Connection Between Political Philosophy and Constitutional Interpretation,' Mensa-Orange County, 8.11.00.

Speaker, 'Bioethics, Genetics, and Justice,' Public Seminar Series, on Science, Technology, and Society, undergraduate biology class, (MD 321; Prof. M.M. Appleman), 2.7.00.

Speaker, 'Ethical, Legal, and Political Issues in Biotechnology,' Discovering Biotechnology, USC Dept. of Biological Sciences (sponsored The Johns Hopkins Univ. Institute for the Academic Advancement of Youth, 12.11.99, at USC.

Speaker, 'Genetic Enhancement and Equality', L.A. County Bar Bioethics Committee, 11.10.99.

Speaker and panelist, 'The Impact of Genetic Enhancement on Equality', Wake Forest Univ., 11.6.99, conference on Genetic Technology: Social Values and Personal Autonomy in the 21st Century.

Speaker, 'Genetics, Human Behavior and Criminal Responsibility,' International Ass'n of Forensic Sciences 15th Triennial Meeting, UCLA, 8.27.99 (breakout session--'Molecular Genetics Aspects of Forensic Medicine and Psychiatry'.

Speaker, Extropy Institute Conference on "Bioetch Futures: Challenges of Life Extension and Genetic Engineering," Clark Kerr Campus, University of California, Berkeley, Aug. 8, 1999, 'The Technology of Perfection and the Perfection of Technology.'

Speaker and subpanel chair, 'Cloning,' Whittier Law School Annual Health Care Symposium, April 23, 1999.

Speaker, 'Is Bioethics Broke?: On the Idea of Ethics and Law "Catching Up" With Technology,' Symposium on Millennial Technology, University of Indiana Law School, Indianapolis, Mar 26, 1999.

Speaker, 'On the Possibility of "Progress" in Securing and Distributing Organs: Of Markets, Lotteries, and Rational Moral Standards' (Symposium held in Jerusalem, Mar. 16, 1999, Hebrew University Faculty of Law).

Panelist, Salerni Career Day, USC Medical School, Jan. 12, 1999, discussing MD/JD studies.

Speaker, Southern California Philosophy Conference, UC Irvine, Oct. 24, 1998, debating issues concerning human cloning with Francis C. Pizzulli, Esq.

Speaker, Mensa, Orange County, July 26, 1998, on 'The Technology of Perfection and the Perfection of Technology: Bioethics and Law.'

Speaker, Inns of Court, San Diego, 3.19.98, on 'The Technology of Perfection and the Perfection of Technology: Bioethics and Law.'

Speaker and Panelist; delivered paper 'Reproduction, Reduction, and the Public-Private Distinction,' UC Berkeley, for conference sponsored by Berkeley Technology Law Journal, 2.21.98.

Debate (with Francis C. Pizzulli, Esq.) on cloning, Italian-American Bar Ass'n, 2.19.98.

Speaker and panelist, legal philosophy, Southern California Philosophy Conference, 10.25.97, 'Subsidized speech and conflicting first amendment frameworks,' UC Irvine.

Research on Emergency medicine (Biotech Meets Bioethics), UC San Diego, Program in Research and Policy at the Center for Molecular Genetics, 4.30.97.

Delivered speech on 'Bioethics and Law' and participated in panel on 'A Discourse: Jewish Perspectives on Modern Medical Dilemmas, 3.12.97, Hadassah Southern California, Metro Area.

Delivered speech on 'Fragmenting and Reassembling the World: The Impact of Biological Technologies on Law and Ethics,' and participated in Jesselson Conference on 'Ethics, Judaism and Technological Progress, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Oct. 7 – 10, 1996.

Delivered speech on 'Distinctions, Categories, and the Fragmentation and Reassembly of the World: A Legal Perspective,' at California State University, Fullerton, Twenty-Sixth Annual Philosophy Symposium, Medical Ethics: Making Moral Distinctions, Mar. 13, 1996.

Speaker and panelist, Symposium, 'Changing Conceptions, Challenging Conceptions,' Hastings Law Journal, Feb. 10, 1996, San Francisco (presented portions of article listed above (Illicit Reasons and Means for Reproduction [etc])).

Panelist, School of Social Work, Transracial adoptions, May 25, 1995, following screening of Losing Isaiah, at Paramount Studios.

Speaker, L.A. County Bar Association's, Bioethics Committee, Performance Enhancement, Whittier College, July 13, 1994.

Speaker, Bioethics, Southern California Ass'n of Law Librarians, Feb. 14, 1994, Los Angeles, Ca.

Keynote Speaker and Panelist, NIH-City of Hope-Charles R. Drew Univ. of Medicine and Science Conference, 'Ethical Issues of Human Subject Research: Catastrophic Illnesses and Minorities,' Jan. 23, Pasadena, Ca.

Panel Address, 'Who Has Access to My Genes?,' American College of Cardiology, Mar. 16, 1993, Anaheim Convention Center.

Keynote Address, LifePLUS Clergy Network, 'Fragmenting and Reassembling the World,' Sept. 16, 1992, Encino, Calif.

Keynote Address, 'Whose Research Is it Anyway?,' Jan. 23, 1992, NIH Human Subjects Conference sponsored by USC and California State University, Los Angeles.

Speaker, 'Science, Values and Worries,' at Conference: The Politics of Science--Racial Hygiene, Eugenics and Contemporary Questions, Martyrs Memorial and Museum of the Holocaust, L.A., Mar. 17, 1991.

Commentator/discussant, Artificial Heart Panel, National Institute of Medicine (National Academy of Science), Jan. 23, 1991 (UC Irvine).

Speaker, 'Surrogate Motherhood' (Orange County Women Lawyers' Ass'n, Nov. 5, 1990).

Speaker, 'Wrongful Birth and Wrongful Life: Do They Affect the Ophthalmologist?,' Nov. 30, 1990 (American Academy of Ophthalmology).

'Bioethics and Contemporary Law,' Mar. 8, 1990 (two-hour session before informal Jewish group of Los Angeles Judges).

Speaker/panelist, The Right to Die in California, Center for Judicial Education and Research, Probate and Mental Health Institute, Mar. 3, 1990, Rohnert Park, Ca.

Opening Remarks, California Psychiatric Association (Annual Meeting, Oct. 13, 1989 San Diego): 'Rationing Health Care: Implications for California Psychiatry.'

Keynote Address, California Judges Association (Mid-year Meeting, May 5, 1989, Palm Springs); 'New Technologies; New Choices.'

Paper Presented, Gruter Institute, Nov. 4, 1988, Dartmouth, on 'Law, Culpability and the Neural Sciences'.

Litigation and Litigation-related Activities

Consultations and testimony on various medical ethics issues raised in litigation.

Argued before the California Supreme Court automatic appeal of death sentence, *People v. Millwee*, Mar. 4, 1997, in Sacramento.

Argued *Blair v. Pitchess* before California Supreme Court, 1971.

Other Professional Activities

Numerous appearances on national and local television and radio, including NBC, ABC and CBS TV network news, CNN, the Today show (NBC), Good Morning America (ABC), and TV Asahi (Japan), discussing problems in bioethics, constitutional law, and criminal law; quoted in various newspapers and journals, including the New York

Times, Los Angeles Times, Time, Newsweek, The Christian Science Monitor, Science, the Los Angeles Daily Journal, California Lawyer, and Redbook (similar topics); columnist for Los Angeles Daily Journal (County Legal Newspaper), 1989-; various presentations before professional, academic groups and lay groups (similar topics); testimony before California State Legislature (behavior control; surrogate motherhood); legislative drafting (Calif. Penal Code sections concerning behavior control in prisons); service on various law school and university committees, including law school academic affairs (chair) and appointments committees, University Committee on Appointments, Promotions and Tenure (subpanel chair), University Panel on Faculty Tenure and Privileges Appeals (Chair), USC Medical School Committee on Scientific Conduct.

Met with representatives/staff of Western Australia Parliament, 8.3.98, to review reproductive technology issues.

Reviewer, U.S. Department of Energy, 1990, 1991, 1992 (Proposals to Study the Human Genome Project).

Member, Institutional Review Board, Los Angeles County/USC Medical Center (1989-2003).

Member, Advisory Panel to the Joint Committee on Surrogate Parenting of the California Legislature (1989).

Member, Faculty Council, Pacific Center for Health Policy and Ethics